

Who Rules? Who Rules?

Name: _____

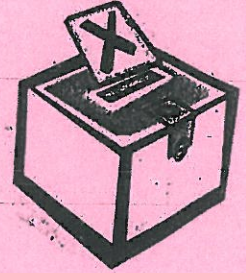
Reading, pg 1

iCIVICS

There are many different forms of government in our world. Each looks a little bit different. The major difference lies in who is in control, but there are subtle differences that exist as well. Let's explore different categories and forms of government...

Democracy Any form of government in which political power is exercised by all citizens, either directly or through their elected representatives. Have you ever been to vote with your parents?

Direct Democracy In a direct democracy all citizens have a chance to participate. The people directly control and are responsible for the laws that govern their society. All citizens can take initiative to create public policy. An example of a direct democracy is ancient Athens where they held assemblies to pass laws.



Representative Democracy Like direct democracy, representative democracy is a government by the people. Representative democracy is a form of government in which people elect leaders to write and manage laws for the country. These leaders are responsible for representing the will of the people and are elected at regular intervals. They are also often bound by a Constitution.



Monarchy Kings, queens, princes, and princesses. We all pretend when we're little, but in a monarchy these roles are reality. Monarchy is rule by a king, or monarch, and he usually gains his power because his parents were rulers (monarchs) also. This applies to queens, too! Some modern monarchies like Spain and Japan have constitutions, while others do not.

Autocracy A form of government in which political power is controlled by one individual such as a monarch, dictator, emperor, etc.

Dictatorship In a dictatorship power is not inherited, but usually is acquired by force. A dictator has absolute control over the lives of his citizens, like Kim Jong Il in North Korea. Because a dictator has absolute power, opposition is usually suppressed and people are prevented from voicing their opinions.

Theocracy The word theocracy contains the Greek root "theo" which means "god." A theocracy is a rule by god or higher power. In a theocracy, religious leaders usually lead the society and religious law is used to settle disputes and rule the people. The Islamic Republic of Iran is an example of a modern theocracy.

Oligarchy The philosopher Aristotle originally used the word "oligarchy" to refer to rule by the rich, but the literal definition of oligarchy is "rule by the few." This means that a few people hold all the power based on military strength (known as a military junta), family power (an aristocracy), or religious force (a theocratic oligarchy). Oligarchies can often come from or lead to other forms of government like monarchies and dictatorships.

Anarchy In this form of government no one is in charge! Sounds too good to be true? Think about all the possible outcomes of having no government at all.

Compare and contrast. Use the information you gathered on your chart on page 1 to complete the following graphic organizer with your analysis. Write your own for #6.

1. Direct Democracy and Representative Democracy are alike because

[Empty box for answer 1]

2. Oligarchy and Monarchy are different in that

[Empty box for answer 2]

3. Monarchy and Dictatorship share the characteristic

[Empty box for answer 3]

4. Monarchy and Dictatorship are similar, but

[Empty box for answer 4]

5. Autocracy and Democracy are different because

[Empty box for answer 5]

6. [Empty box] and [Empty box]
[Empty box]

Analysis ←

Characteristics. For each form of government and its set of characteristics, circle the one that doesn't belong.

- 1. Direct democracy: rule by the people / lead by a monarch / regular voting
- 2. Anarchy: rule by the people / rule by no one / no laws
- 3. Monarchy: rule by one / power inherited from family / regular elections
- 4. Oligarchy: rule by few / military, religious, or family power / power always acquired by force
- 5. Autocracy: monarch or dictator / power always inherited from family / never a Constitution

